

BIG TECHNOLOGIES PLC

TERMS OF REFERENCE OF THE AUDIT AND RISK COMMITTEE

ADOPTED BY RESOLUTION OF THE BOARD ON

2025

1 DEFINITIONS

In this document:

- 1.1 reference to the **Board** shall mean the Board of Directors of the Company;
- 1.2 reference to the **Chair** shall mean the chair of the Board;
- 1.3 reference to the **Committee** shall mean the Audit and Risk Committee of the Board; and
- 1.4 reference to the **Committee Chair** shall mean the member appointed as the chair of the Committee; and
- 1.5 reference to the **Company** shall mean Big Technologies Plc.

2 MEMBERS

The members of the Committee for the time being shall be:

- 2.1 Sangita Shah (**Committee Chair**);
- 2.2 Camilla Macun; and
- 2.3 Alexander Brennan.

3 PURPOSE

The Committee is appointed by the Board to assist the Board in fulfilling its obligations relating to the integrity of the internal financial controls and financial reporting of the Company.

4 MEMBERSHIP

- 4.1 The Committee shall be made up of at least two (2) members. Members of the Committee shall be appointed by the Board on the recommendation of the nomination committee in consultation with the Committee Chair.
- 4.2 All members of the Committee shall be non-executive directors at least one of whom shall have recent and relevant financial experience.
- 4.3 Only members of the Committee have the right to attend Committee meetings. However, other individuals such as the Chief Executive Officer(s), Chief Financial Officer, other directors, the heads of risk, compliance and internal audit and representatives from the finance function may be invited to attend all or part of any meeting as and when appropriate and necessary.
- 4.4 The external auditors will be invited to attend meetings of the Committee on a regular basis.
- 4.5 Appointments to the Committee shall be for a period of up to three years, which may be extended for further periods of up to three (3) years, provided the director still meets the criteria for membership of the Committee. The Board may fill vacancies in the Committee by appointment from amongst the Board.
- 4.6 The Board shall appoint the Committee Chair from among the members of the Committee who shall be an independent non-executive director. In the absence of the Committee Chair and/or

an appointed deputy, the remaining members present shall elect one of themselves to chair the meeting.

5 SECRETARY

The secretary of the Company or his or her nominee shall act as the secretary of the Committee and will ensure that the Committee receives information and papers in a timely manner to enable full and proper consideration to be given to all issues.

6 MEETINGS AND QUORUM

- 6.1 The quorum necessary for the transaction of business shall be any two (2) members. A duly convened meeting of the Committee at which a quorum is present shall be competent to exercise all or any of the authorities, powers and discretions vested in or exercisable by the Committee.
- 6.2 Members may participate in a meeting of the Committee by means of conference telephone or other communication equipment.
- 6.3 Any matter to be determined by the Committee shall be decided by a majority of the votes cast at a meeting of the Committee called for such purpose. Any action of the Committee may also be taken by an instrument or instruments in writing signed by all of the members of the Committee (including in counterparts) and any such action shall be as effective as if it had been decided by a majority of the votes cast at a meeting of the Committee called for such purpose.

7 FREQUENCY OF MEETINGS

The Committee shall meet at least three times a year at appropriate times in the reporting and audit cycle and otherwise as required.

8 NOTICE OF MEETINGS

- 8.1 Meetings of the Committee shall be called by the Secretary of the Committee at the request of any of its members or at the request of external or internal auditors if they consider it necessary.
- 8.2 Unless otherwise agreed by consent of all members in writing, notice of each meeting confirming the venue, time and date together with an agenda of items to be discussed, shall be forwarded to each member of the Committee, any other person required to attend and all other non-executive directors, no later than five working days before the date of the meeting. Supporting papers shall be sent to Committee members and to other attendees as appropriate, at the same time.

9 MINUTES OF MEETINGS

- 9.1 The Secretary shall minute the proceedings and resolutions of all meetings of the Committee, including recording the names of those present and in attendance.
- 9.2 The Secretary shall ascertain, at the beginning of each meeting, the existence of any conflicts of interest and minute them accordingly.
- 9.3 Draft minutes of Committee meetings shall be circulated promptly to all members of the Committee. Once approved, minutes should be circulated to all members of the Board unless it would be inappropriate to do so.

10 ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING

The Committee Chair shall attend the annual general meeting of the Company prepared to respond to any shareholder questions on the Committee's activities.

11 DUTIES

The Committee should carry out the duties below for the Company, major subsidiary undertakings and the group as a whole, as appropriate.

11.1 Financial Reporting

11.1.1 The Committee shall monitor the integrity of the financial statements of the Company, including its annual and half-yearly, interim management statements, and any other formal announcement relating to its financial performance, reviewing significant financial reporting issues and judgements which they contain. The Committee shall also review summary financial statements, significant financial returns to regulators and any financial information contained in certain other documents, such as announcements of a price sensitive nature.

11.1.2 In particular, the Committee shall review and challenge where necessary:

11.1.2.1 the consistency of, and any changes to, accounting policies both on a year on year basis and across the Company/group;

11.1.2.2 the methods used to account for significant or unusual transactions where different approaches are possible;

11.1.2.3 whether the Company has followed appropriate accounting standards and made appropriate estimates and judgements, taking into account the views of the external auditor;

11.1.2.4 the clarity of disclosure in the Company's financial reports and the context in which statements are made; and

11.1.2.5 all material information presented with the financial statements, such as the business review/operating and financial review and the corporate governance statement (insofar as it relates to the audit and risk management).

11.2 Narrative Reporting

Where requested by the Board, the Committee should review the content of the annual report and accounts and advise the Board on whether, taken as a whole, it is fair, balanced and understandable and provides the information necessary for shareholders to assess the Company's performance, business model and strategy.

11.3 Internal Controls and Risk Management Systems

The Committee shall:

11.3.1 keep under review the adequacy and effectiveness of the Company's internal financial controls and risk management systems and monitoring the proper implementation of such controls; and

11.3.2 review and approve the statements to be included in the annual report concerning internal controls and risk management.

11.4 Compliance, whistleblowing and fraud

The Committee shall:

11.4.1 review the adequacy and security of the Company's arrangements for its employees and contractors to raise concerns, in confidence, about possible wrongdoing in

financial reporting or other matters. The Committee shall ensure that these arrangements allow proportionate and independent investigation of such matters and appropriate follow up action;

11.4.2 review the Company's procedures for detecting fraud; and

11.4.3 review the Company's systems and controls for the prevention of bribery and receive reports on non-compliance.

11.5 Internal Audit

The Committee shall:

11.5.1 monitor and review the effectiveness of the Company's internal audit function in the context of the Company's overall risk management system;

11.5.2 approve the appointment and removal of the head of the internal audit function;

11.5.3 consider and approve the remit of the internal audit function and ensure it has adequate resources and appropriate access to information to enable it to perform its function effectively and in accordance with the relevant professional standards. The Committee shall also ensure the function has adequate standing and is free from management or other restrictions;

11.5.4 ensure the internal auditor has direct access to the Chair and to the Committee Chair, and is accountable to the Committee;

11.5.5 review and assess the annual internal audit plan;

11.5.6 review all reports on the Company from the internal auditors;

11.5.7 review and monitor management's responsiveness to the findings and recommendations of the internal auditor; and

11.5.8 meet the head of internal audit at least once a year, without management being present, to discuss their remit and any issues arising from the internal audits carried out. In addition, the head of internal audit shall be given the right of direct access to the Chair and to the Committee.

11.6 External Audit

The Committee shall:

11.6.1 consider and make recommendations to the Board, to be put to shareholders for approval at the annual general meeting of shareholders, in relation to the appointment, re-appointment and removal of a firm of external auditors. The Committee shall oversee the selection process for new auditors and if an auditor resigns the Committee shall investigate the issues leading to this and decide whether any action is required;

11.6.2 ensure that at least once every 10 years the audit services contract is put out to tender to enable the Committee to compare the quality and effectiveness of the services provided by the incumbent external auditor with those of other audit firms; and in respect of such tender oversee the selection process and ensure that all tendering firms have such access as is necessary to information and individuals during the duration of the tendering process;

11.6.3 oversee the relationship with the external auditor including (but not limited to):

- 11.6.3.1 recommendations on their remuneration, whether fees for audit or non audit services and that the level of fees is appropriate to enable an adequate audit to be conducted;
- 11.6.3.2 approval of their terms of engagement, including any engagement letter issued at the start of each audit and the scope of the audit;
- 11.6.3.3 assessing annually their independence and objectivity taking into account relevant professional and regulatory requirements and the relationship with the auditor as a whole, including the provision of any non audit services;
- 11.6.3.4 satisfying itself that there are no relationships (such as family, employment, investment, financial or business) between the auditor and the Company (other than in the ordinary course of business);
- 11.6.3.5 review and approve the Company's hiring policy regarding partners, employees and former partners and employees of the present and any former auditor, then monitoring the implementation of this policy;
- 11.6.3.6 monitoring the auditor's compliance with relevant ethical and professional guidance on the rotation of audit partners, the level of fees paid by the Company compared to the overall fee income of the firm, office and partner and other related requirements;
- 11.6.3.7 assessing annually their qualifications, expertise and resources and the effectiveness of the audit process which shall include a report from the external auditor on their own internal quality procedures;
- 11.6.3.8 seeking to ensure co-ordination with the activities of the internal audit function;
- 11.6.3.9 considering the risk of the withdrawal of the Company's present external auditor from the market; and
- 11.6.3.10 evaluating the risks to the quality and effectiveness of the financial reporting process and consideration of the need to include the risk of the withdrawal of their external auditor from the market in that evaluation;
- 11.6.4 meet regularly with the external auditor, including once at the planning stage before the audit and once after the audit at the reporting stage. The Committee shall meet the external auditor at least once a year, without management being present, to discuss their remit and any issues arising from the audit;
- 11.6.5 review and approve the annual audit plan and ensure that it is consistent with the scope of the audit engagement; and
- 11.6.6 review the findings of the audit with the external auditor. This shall include but not be limited to, the following:
 - 11.6.6.1 a discussion of any major issues which arose during the audit;
 - 11.6.6.2 any accounting and audit judgements; and
 - 11.6.6.3 levels of errors identified during the audit;

The Committee shall also:

- 11.6.7 review the effectiveness of the audit;
- 11.6.8 review any representation letter(s) requested by the external auditor before they are signed by management;
- 11.6.9 review the management letter and management's response to the auditor's findings and recommendations; and
- 11.6.10 develop and implement a policy on the supply of non audit services by the external auditor, taking into account any relevant ethical guidance on the matter.

11.7 Reporting Responsibilities

- 11.7.1 The Committee Chair shall report formally to the Board on the Committee's proceedings after each meeting on all matters within its duties and responsibilities. The Committee Chair shall also report to the Board on how it has discharged its responsibilities, as set out herein.
- 11.7.2 The Committee shall make whatever recommendations to the Board it deems appropriate on any area within its remit where action or improvement is needed.
- 11.7.3 The Committee shall compile a report to shareholders on its activities to be included in the Company's Annual Report. The report should include an explanation of how the Committee has addressed the effectiveness of the external audit process; the significant issues that the Committee considered in relation to the financial statements and how these issues were addressed, having regard to matters communicated to it by the external auditor; and all other information requirements set out in the Quoted Companies Alliance (QCA) Corporate Governance Code (**QCA Code**).
- 11.7.4 In compiling the reports referred to above, the Committee should exercise judgement in deciding which of the issues it considers in relation to the financial statements are significant, but should include at least those matters that have informed the Board's assessment of whether the Company is a going concern. The report to shareholders need not repeat information disclosed elsewhere in the annual report and accounts, but could provide cross-references to that information.

11.8 Other Matters

The Committee shall:

- 11.8.1 have access to sufficient resources in order to carry out its duties, including access to the Company's secretary for assistance as required;
- 11.8.2 be provided with appropriate and timely training, both in the form of an induction programme for new members and on an ongoing basis for all members;
- 11.8.3 at all times give due consideration to laws and regulations, the provisions of and recommendations in the QCA Code, the requirements of the AIM Rules for Companies and UK Listing Authority's Prospectus and Disclosure Guidance and Transparency Rules and any other applicable rules (as appropriate);
- 11.8.4 be responsible for co-ordination of the internal and external auditors;
- 11.8.5 oversee any investigation of activities which are within its terms of reference;
- 11.8.6 arrange for periodic review of its own performance and, at least annually, review its constitution and terms of reference to ensure it is operating at maximum

effectiveness and recommend any changes it considers necessary to the Board for approval; and

11.8.7 work and liaise as necessary with all other Board committees.

12 AUTHORITY

The Committee is authorised:

- 12.1 to seek any information it requires from any employee of the Company in order to perform its duties;
- 12.2 to obtain, at the Company's expense, outside legal or other professional advice on any matter within its terms of reference;
- 12.3 to call any employee to be questioned at a meeting of the Committee as and when required; and
- 12.4 to have the right to publish in the Company's annual report details of any issues that cannot be resolved between the Committee and the Board.